

Supplementary Table 4. Association between FFHV and First Nations Child Development at Age 5

	Predicted Probability		Adjusted	95% CI	Adjusted	95% CI
	FFHV	No FFHV	Risk Difference		Risk Ratio	
Vulnerable in Physical Health and Well-Being Domain (FFHV N=150; no FFHV N=228)						
Unweighted	0.292	0.326	-0.034	-0.089, 0.021	0.897	0.750, 1.072
Average Treatment Effect	0.304	0.321	-0.017	-0.071, 0.037	0.946	0.796, 1.125
Average Effect on the Treated	0.292	0.314	-0.021	-0.075, 0.032	0.932	0.781, 1.112
Average Effect on the Untreated	0.311	0.326	-0.015	-0.071, 0.041	0.955	0.801, 1.139
Vulnerable in Social Knowledge and Competence Domain (FFHV N=137; no FFHV N=190)						
Unweighted	0.267	0.273	-0.006	-0.058, 0.046	0.977	0.806, 1.185
Average Treatment Effect	0.257	0.272	-0.015	-0.065, 0.036	0.947	0.781, 1.147
Average Effect on the Treated	0.267	0.270	-0.003	-0.055, 0.048	0.987	0.815, 1.197
Average Effect on the Untreated	0.251	0.273	-0.022	-0.074, 0.029	0.919	0.754, 1.119
Vulnerable in Language and Cognitive Development Domain (FFHV N=161; no FFHV N=227)						
Unweighted	0.315	0.325	-0.010	-0.065, 0.044	0.968	0.816, 1.148
Average Treatment Effect	0.329	0.321	0.008	-0.046, 0.062	1.025	0.869, 1.209
Average Effect on the Treated	0.315	0.315	0.000	-0.055, 0.054	0.999	0.840, 1.187
Average Effect on the Untreated	0.339	0.325	0.014	-0.041, 0.068	1.042	0.884, 1.228
Vulnerable in Emotional Health and Maturity Domain (FFHV N=114; no FFHV N=158)						
Unweighted	0.222	0.226	-0.004	-0.052, 0.044	0.982	0.791, 1.218
Average Treatment Effect	0.215	0.225	-0.010	-0.057, 0.037	0.956	0.771, 1.185
Average Effect on the Treated	0.222	0.224	-0.002	-0.050, 0.047	0.992	0.799, 1.232
Average Effect on the Untreated	0.211	0.226	-0.016	-0.064, 0.032	0.931	0.747, 1.160
Vulnerable in Communication Skills and General Knowledge Domain (FFHV N=125; no FFHV N=182)						
Unweighted	0.245	0.261	-0.017	-0.067, 0.034	0.936	0.766, 1.144
Average Treatment Effect	0.259	0.263	-0.004	-0.055, 0.047	0.986	0.811, 1.198
Average Effect on the Treated	0.245	0.265	-0.021	-0.072, 0.031	0.922	0.849, 1.253
Average Effect on the Untreated	0.269	0.261	0.008	-0.044, 0.060	1.031	0.766, 1.144
Vulnerable in One or More Domains (FFHV N=282; no FFHV N=396)						
Unweighted	0.565	0.563	-0.017	-0.074, 0.040	0.970	0.876, 1.075
Average Treatment Effect	0.551	0.557	-0.006	-0.055, 0.058	1.003	0.907, 1.109
Average Effect on the Treated	0.574	0.568	0.006	-0.063, 0.051	0.989	0.892, 1.097
Average Effect on the Untreated	0.551	0.568	0.001	-0.051, 0.064	1.011	0.914, 1.119

The risk difference is the predicted probability for FFHV families minus the predicted probability for non-FFHV families; the risk ratio is the predicted probability for FFHV families divided by the predicted probability for non-FFHV families. FFHV: Families First Home Visiting; CI: confidence interval. *Statistically significant at $p < 0.05$.